

Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC) Pilot Project

18th Judicial District

FINAL THREE-YEAR SUMMARY REPORT

Update - February 2008



*Sedgwick County...
working for you*

INTRODUCTION

The original FINAL THREE YEAR SUMMARY REPORT was prepared by the Sedgwick County Department of Corrections for the State of Kansas Juvenile Justice Authority (JJA) on October 30, 2007 for the grant period October 1, 2004 – September 30, 2007. *This supplemental report provides an update on the progress of planned grant activities at the close of CY 2007. Information on grant activities is included in Section 4 of the original report. Also included in this update are charts that replace those included in Section 5 of the original report.*

When the report was submitted to JJA in October 2007, only partial data was available for the CY 2007 Relative Rate Index (RRI) Matrix. This update provides a DMC RRI Matrix with complete data for CY 2007. Additionally, the matrixes for 2003 – 2006 were revised with local population data based on population estimates for the year, rather than 2000 census data.

The Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention uses a relative rate index matrix as the standard measure of disproportionate minority contact. Sedgwick County expanded the matrix to encompass our local detention alternatives. Some youth are diverted from detention to the juvenile residential facility (shelter) and some are diverted from detention to the home base supervision program; this gives our jurisdiction two more decision points to examine. Decision points, or contact points, are various points in the justice system where decisions are made that could potentially result in unfair treatment based on race and/or ethnicity. An RRI of 1.0 indicates proportionality. Over-representation is denoted by numbers greater than 1.2 while under-representation is denoted by numbers less than .8. The further the RRI is away from 1.0, the less likely it is to have occurred as a random process. DMC exists when the rate of minority youth in contact with the juvenile justice system is higher or lower than the rate of contact for the majority population.

At the close of CY 2007 the following progress was made on planned grant activities:

- WSU completed matched case studies of juveniles involved in the system to look for any disparities based upon race and/or ethnicity. The studies were reviewed with key justice system stakeholders at the Detention Utilization Committee meetings. Detailed reports were prepared, analyzed and discussed. The case study featured 162 cases. Youth with first time intakes/arrests for battery, possession of marijuana, and level 9 non-person felony were matched and tracked through the system and for subsequent arrests. The overall pattern was encouraging because of the similarities in handling in the system. The data showed youth charged for a first offense of battery are not detained (0/54 youth) and not often charged (15%), but 54% had subsequent intakes/arrests (Caucasian 44%, African American 61%, Hispanic 56%). The data suggests that an early intervention in battery cases might be a worthwhile strategy. In cases related to marijuana possession, African American youth were twice as likely to be processed through the system as Caucasians, and if they were diverted, they were more likely to fail and move to standard probation. Youth adjudicated for possession cases had a recidivism rate of 77%, compared to 37% of non-adjudicated cases. In level 9 non-person felony cases the only obvious pattern was the greater likelihood of Caucasians being granted diversion and successfully completing it. Recidivism rates were 31% for adjudicated and 65% for non-adjudicated cases. There was no particular pattern by race. The case study shows approximate equality in these crime sets, but it also shows high recidivism rates.
- Wichita State University completed a study to develop an objective screening tool to aide staff in juvenile detention with selection of residents for placement into detention alternative programs. This study focused on selecting residents who would be safely managed in alternative residential settings and show up for court. The methodology employed in the study to predict absconders from residential was essentially to review the characteristics of the absconders, searching for any patterns. Once variables we thought might distinguish the absconders from all residents, a Chi Square statistic to search for variables with differences (beyond chance) between all residents and absconders was applied. The results showed threshold significance for divorced parents, but nothing else really set apart the absconders. That is not enough to justify a risk assessment, just a caution note for kids with divorced parent when recommending residents for alternatives. Race was not a predictor of absconding.
- Arrests at school for disorderly conduct have been collected. Discussions with Wichita Police Department and USD 259 are planned for the spring semester of 2008. The data shows the following numbers of youth arrested and percentages by race and ethnicity in 2007: Caucasian 72/38%; African American 69/36%; Hispanic 44/23%; Asian 3/1%; Native American 1/.5%. The number of arrests dropped significantly in 2007 (189 from 258). Analysis by individual schools will be done to determine any significant differences in practices.

- A grant application to continue the DMC intervention project at two middle schools in Wichita was approved with Title II funding totaling \$40,000. The project focuses on closing the achievement gap in test scores between minority and Caucasian students. The project serves minority youth during the grant period (10/1/07 – 9/30/08). The interventions include tutoring, mentoring, presentations, parent education, and home visits to promote more learning-friendly home environments.
- Strategies developed through community meetings to address DMC were prioritized and funded with DMC Title II funds. The projects included two positive youth development summer camp projects serving youth from the target areas. The YMCA planned and carried out a Job Prep 101 project and the Atwater Summer Camp provided science and math enrichment activities for elementary and middle school aged children focused on robotics. Directors from both projects prepared detail reports of their activities and presented the results in a public meeting to the DMC Committee. A supplemental appropriation for \$10,000 (matched state and local funding) provided summer jobs for 8 youth and a crew chief sponsored by the Urban League. The crew performed high profile clean up and landscaping on two blocks in the DMC target area suffering from neglect and blight. The project served to “kick off” the New Communities Initiative (urban redevelopment) and was covered by the media and attended by many state and local political leaders.
- OJJDP provided technical assistance by Francisco Villarreal on DMC issues with Latino youth in 2006. One recommendation was to increase Spanish speaking staff. Analysis of staff in our home based detention alternative revealed no staff who could speak Spanish and this was a limiting factor for access to this alternative. This was addressed and corrected by placing a Spanish speaker on the staff team. The change has significantly increased access to and utilization of the detention alternative program for this population.
- Differential success rates by race and ethnicity for clients served by delinquency prevention and early intervention programs were tracked and reported in the annual “outside” program evaluation report done by WSU. This was the second year of analysis of this information. The success rate for minorities was virtually the same as those for Caucasians. Six programs showed greater success with minorities while five showed greater success with Caucasians. The evaluation report was presented to the DMC Committee, County Commissioners and is posted on the department website. These programs served 4255 clients in SFY 2007; 43% Caucasian, 27% African American, 20% Hispanic, 2% Asian, 2% Native American, and 6% other/unknown. Providers were encouraged throughout the year to analyze their differential success rates and work towards improvement of their success with whichever group requires some remedy.
- Program monitoring of the service contracts of the two DMC intervention programs was carried out and the results were tracked, reported, and reviewed with the Juvenile Correctional Advisory Board (DMC committee). The DMC intervention programs are the Detention Advocacy Service (DAS) and the USD 259 middle school project called Closing the Gap, Reducing DMC. The legal representation component of the DAS program (Title II funds) has been recommended for expansion to provide continuity of legal representation to clients accepting DAS services at detention hearings. The proposed expansion (SFY 2009)

will target youth detained in juvenile detention with new offenses that are not already under post-dispositional supervision. The target population represents 16% of youth represented at detention hearings.

- Diversity Phase II training was carried out with all employees of the corrections department. Twenty training sessions were held with a total of 398 department staff participating. This training refreshed use of the M.E.E.T. model and expanded upon the expectation that staff use it to recognize, respond to, and address workplace situations where co-workers feel disrespected. New components included emotional intelligence, generational differences, personal experiences, DMC initiative and data review, departmental key initiative and strategic plan. The integration of diversity into the entire fabric of the corrections department and services drew the attention of county management. A presentation was requested and delivered to the senior leadership team of Sedgwick County. A plan is being developed to consider expanding use of the M.E.E.T. model to all county departments.
- Minority recruitment continues to be a priority for the corrections department. A profile of all 111 new hires in 2007 shows 37% were members of racial or ethnic minorities. Department staff was 32% minority at the end of 2007. The 2006 census data shows Sedgwick County population as 25% minority overall and 31% in the youth population ages 10 - 17. Minority hiring the last five years was 23%, 37%, 39%, 35%, and 37%. Breakdowns of staff representation to general population are: Caucasian 68%:75%; African American 21%:9.7%; Hispanic 7%:10.3%; Asian 2%:4.1%; Native American 2%:1%. The youth population ages 10-17 is Caucasian 69.1%, African American 12.2%; Hispanic 13.5%; Asian 4.1%; Native American 1.1%.
- DMC data at each decision point was collected, reported, analyzed and acted upon to continue to monitor and ensure equal justice and to attempt to reduce, where appropriate, the overrepresentation of minorities in the juvenile justice system. Data tables from 2003-2007 were calculated using the 2000 census data and with the updated census data for 2003-2006 (2007 census data is not yet available). We plan to begin using the more accurate tables with the updated census data in 2008.
- Analysis of the RRI data for CY 2007 compared to the prior year shows slight reduction in disparity for minority youth at the point of arrest (2.49 from 2.63) and admissions to detention for new offenses (1.35 from 1.63). The change is driven by reduction in the rates for African American youth (arrests 3.69 from 4.16; detentions 1.46 from 1.85). The rates for Hispanic youth rose slightly in arrests (2.06 from 1.90) and declined slightly in detentions (1.20 from 1.26). Minority youth are getting consistent and appropriate access to detention alternatives, diversion and standard probation. They continue to be overrepresented in admissions to intensive probation (1.90), state custody for placement (1.98) and juvenile correctional facilities (2.42). Overall the RRI's are moving in a more positive direction. This is the first time the RRI at arrest has gone down.

- Arrest statistics from Wichita Police Department for 2007 were analyzed for severity of offenses. Arrests for violent crimes (murder, forcible rape, robbery, agg. assault) shows far higher rates for minority youth when compared to their representation in the population. The comparisons (% arrests for violent crimes : % youth population ages 10-17) show the following patterns: Caucasian 47%:69%; African American 47%:12%; Hispanic 20%:13%; Asian 6%:4%. Minority youth accounted for 37% of all arrests and 53% of arrests for violent crimes. The data supports the need to continue targeting our prevention efforts in the communities and neighborhoods where high numbers of minority youth are being arrested. The primary zip codes for AA youth are in the NE and SE quadrants of Wichita. The primary areas for Hispanic youth are the NW and SE quadrants. Strategies will be developed and implemented to engage members of these neighborhoods in crime prevention work.
- The DMC project director participated in a workshop at the Governor's Conference on July 30th by presenting results of the DMC pilot project.
- The 3- Year DMC Pilot Project funded by the Kansas Juvenile Justice Authority (JJA) ended 9/30/07. A detailed report for our site was prepared and presented to JJA, Board of Sedgwick County Commissioners, DMC Committee, and is posted on the department website. An addendum was prepared and posted on the website when the CY 2007 data became available.
- Based largely on the accomplishments, commitment and leadership displayed by Sedgwick County in the DMC Pilot Project, we were encouraged by JJA to apply for acceptance into the Models for Change DMC Action Network Initiative, funded by the MacArthur Foundation. We were accepted into this national project and started work October 1, 2007. The MacArthur Foundation has agreed to provide at least \$100,000 for each of the next three years to sustain and expand our DMC work. State Representative Melody McCray-Miller, County Commissioner Tom Winters, Presiding Juvenile Court Judge James Burgess, and DMC Project Director Mark Masterson attended the inaugural meeting of the DMC Action Network in Washington, DC, on October 24-25. A detailed work plan is under development to devise strategies to reduce DMC at the point of arrest and to plan expansion of DMC work locally and statewide.
- A local DMC team of six members attended the national conference on DMC in Denver, CO. Members of the team presented a workshop on the development of the local system and the processes for continuous improvements that have been employed over the past decade on October 26th. The presenters included Dr. Delores-Craig Moreland, WSU professor and program evaluator, Mark Masterson, Corrections Director, and State Representative Melody McCray-Miller.
- Sedgwick County DMC Initiative was nominated and selected as an OJJDP DMC-Reduction Best Practice and included on the OJJDP Model Programs Guide Web site. This national recognition was announced at the DMC national conference. We were nominated by the Kansas Juvenile Justice Authority.

**DMC RRI - Sedgwick County, Kansas
Calendar Year 2007
K.S.A. Offenses Only**

CY 2007	Sedgwick County Census Age 10 - 17*			Arrest	Detention Secure	Detention Residential	Home Detention	Cases Filed	Cases Adjudicated	Diversion Admits	Probation Case-load	JISP Admits	JCM Admits	JCF Admits	Adult Transfer
Race	Count	Percent	Totals	3,153	453	325	194	1,621	1,335	266	515	185	258	132	13
White	39,504	69.12%	Count	1,494	181	147	79	831	697	154	259	72	98	44	6
			Percent	47%	40%	45%	41%	51%	52%	58%	50%	39%	38%	33%	46%
			Rate	37.82	121.15	812.15	436.46	556.22	838.75	185.32	371.59	103.30	140.60	63.13	7.22
			RRI	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Black	6,980	12.21%	Count	974	172	114	74	540	425	57	157	69	109	51	4
			Percent	31%	38%	35%	38%	33%	32%	21%	30%	37%	42%	39%	31%
			Rate	139.54	176.59	662.79	430.23	554.41	787.04	105.56	369.41	162.35	256.47	120.00	7.41
			RRI	3.69	1.46	0.82	0.99	1.00	0.94	0.57	0.99	1.57	1.82	1.90	1.03
Asian	2,315	4.05%	Count	63	11	10	6	34	18	9	15	2	3	2	0
			Percent	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%
			Rate	27.21	174.60	909.09	545.45	539.68	529.41	264.71	833.33	111.11	166.67	111.11	0.00
			RRI	0.72	1.44	1.12	1.25	0.97	0.63	1.43	2.24	1.08	1.19	1.76	0.00
American Indian/ Alaska Native	658	1.15%	Count	23	2	4	1	7	11	4	3	1	3	3	0
			Percent	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
			Rate	34.95	86.96	2000.00	500.00	304.35	1571.43	333.33	272.73	83.33	272.73	272.73	0.00
			RRI	0.92	0.72	2.46	1.15	0.55	1.87	1.80	0.73	0.81	1.94	4.32	0.00
Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
			Percent	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
			Rate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			RRI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hispanic/ Latino	7,696	13.47%	Count	599	87	50	34	160	121	38	80	41	44	32	3
			Percent	19%	19%	15%	18%	10%	9%	14%	16%	22%	17%	24%	23%
			Rate	77.83	145.24	574.71	390.80	267.11	756.25	237.50	661.16	338.84	363.64	264.46	18.75
			RRI	2.06	1.20	0.71	0.90	0.48	0.90	1.28	1.78	3.28	2.59	4.19	2.60
All Minorities	17,649	30.88%	Count	1659	272	178	115	741	575	108	256	113	160	88	7
			Percent	53%	60%	55%	59%	46%	43%	41%	50%	61%	62%	67%	54%
			Rate	94.00	163.95	654.41	422.79	446.65	775.98	145.75	445.22	196.52	278.26	153.04	9.45
			RRI	2.49	1.35	0.81	0.97	0.80	0.93	0.79	1.20	1.90	1.98	2.42	1.31
Unknown				0	0	0	0	49	63	4	0	0	0	0	
Totals	57,153	100%	Totals	3,153	453	325	194	1,621	1,335	266	515	185	258	132	13

2/4/2008

* The number of youth (10 - 17 years of age) in Sedgwick County - 2006 population estimates from <http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>

* The population estimates will be updated with 2007 data when that information is available.

**DMC RRI - Sedgwick County, Kansas
Calendar Year 2006
K.S.A. Offenses Only**

CY 2006	Sedgwick County Census Age 10 - 17*		Totals	Arrest	Detention Secure	Detention Residential	Home Detention	Cases Filed	Cases Adjudicated	Diversion Admits	Probation Case-load	JISP Admits	JCM Admits	JCF Admits	Adult Transfer
	Count	Percent													
Race	Count	Percent	Totals	3,205	437	351	159	1,622	1,290	352	471	183	287	125	13
White	39,504	69.12%	Count	1,475	150	137	60	786	575	219	219	78	127	33	3
			Percent	46%	34%	39%	38%	48%	45%	62%	46%	43%	44%	26%	23%
			Rate	37.34	101.69	913.33	400.00	532.88	731.55	278.63	380.87	135.65	220.87	57.39	3.82
			RRI	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Black	6,980	12.21%	Count	1,084	204	149	73	562	510	71	166	73	99	54	7
			Percent	34%	47%	42%	46%	35%	40%	20%	35%	40%	34%	43%	54%
			Rate	155.30	188.19	730.39	357.84	518.45	907.47	126.33	325.49	143.14	194.12	105.88	12.46
			RRI	4.16	1.85	0.80	0.89	0.97	1.24	0.45	0.85	1.06	0.88	1.84	3.26
Asian	2,315	4.05%	Count	75	8	10	7	36	27	14	8	8	4	1	0
			Percent	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	0%
			Rate	32.40	106.67	1250.00	875.00	480.00	750.00	388.89	296.30	296.30	148.15	37.04	0.00
			RRI	0.87	1.05	1.37	2.19	0.90	1.03	1.40	0.78	2.18	0.67	0.65	0.00
American Indian/ Alaska Native	658	1.15%	Count	24	5	2	0	4	6	11	5	2	5	2	0
			Percent	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%
			Rate	36.47	208.33	400.00	0.00	166.67	1500.00	333.33	833.33	83.33	833.33	333.33	0.00
			RRI	0.98	2.05	0.44	0.00	0.31	2.05	1.20	2.19	0.61	3.77	5.81	0.00
Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Percent	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
			Rate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			RRI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hispanic/ Latino	7,696	13.47%	Count	547	70	53	19	147	103	31	73	22	52	35	3
			Percent	17%	16%	15%	12%	9%	8%	9%	15%	12%	18%	28%	23%
			Rate	71.08	127.97	757.14	271.43	268.74	700.68	210.88	708.74	213.59	504.85	339.81	20.41
			RRI	1.90	1.26	0.83	0.68	0.50	0.96	0.76	1.86	1.57	2.29	5.92	5.35
All Minorities	17,649	30.88%	Count	1730	287	214	99	750	647	127	252	105	160	92	10
			Percent	54%	66%	61%	62%	46%	50%	36%	54%	57%	56%	74%	77%
			Rate	98.02	165.90	745.64	344.95	433.53	862.67	169.33	389.49	162.29	247.30	142.19	13.33
			RRI	2.63	1.63	0.82	0.86	0.81	1.18	0.61	1.02	1.20	1.12	2.48	3.49
Unknown				0	0	0	0	86	68	6	0	0	0	0	
Totals	57,153	100%	Totals	3,205	437	351	159	1,622	1,290	352	471	183	287	125	13

2/4/2008

* The number of youth (10 - 17 years of age) in Sedgwick County - 2006 population estimates from <http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>

**DMC RRI - Sedgwick County, Kansas
Calendar Year 2005
K.S.A. Offenses Only**

CY 2005	Sedgwick County Census 10 - 17*		Totals	Arrest	Detention Secure	Detention Residential	Home Detention	Cases Filed	Cases Adjudicated	Diversion Admits	JISP Admits	JCM Admits	JCF Admits	Adult Transfer
	Count	Percent												
Race			Totals	3,223	384	289	154	2,488	1,380	341	227	270	97	14
White	39,490	69.58%	Count	1,508	136	148	64	1,519	797	224	97	115	21	3
			Percent	47%	35%	51%	42%	61%	58%	66%	43%	43%	22%	21%
			Rate	38.19	90.19	1088.24	470.59	1007.29	524.69	147.47	121.71	144.29	26.35	1.97
			RRI	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Black	7,029	12.39%	Count	1,026	163	95	54	628	418	57	78	92	48	9
			Percent	32%	42%	33%	35%	25%	30%	17%	34%	34%	49%	64%
			Rate	145.97	158.87	582.82	331.29	612.09	665.61	90.76	186.60	220.10	114.83	14.33
			RRI	3.82	1.76	0.54	0.70	0.61	1.27	0.62	1.53	1.53	4.36	7.26
Asian	2,240	3.95%	Count	82	7	2	2	48	31	21	7	3	2	0
			Percent	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	2%	0%
			Rate	36.61	85.37	285.71	285.71	585.37	645.83	437.50	225.81	96.77	64.52	0.00
			RRI	0.96	0.95	0.26	0.61	0.58	1.23	2.97	1.86	0.67	2.45	0.00
American Indian/ Alaska Native	691	1.22%	Count	28	4	0	2	12	9	3	6	4	1	0
			Percent	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
			Rate	40.52	142.86	0.00	500.00	428.57	750.00	250.00	666.67	444.44	111.11	0.00
			RRI	1.06	1.58	0.00	1.06	0.43	1.43	1.70	5.48	3.08	4.22	0.00
Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	Count	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Percent	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
			Rate	0.00	500.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			RRI	0.00	5.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hispanic/ Latino	7,304	12.87%	Count	577	73	44	32	118	106	36	39	56	25	2
			Percent	18%	19%	15%	21%	5%	8%	11%	17%	21%	26%	14%
			Rate	79.00	126.52	602.74	438.36	204.51	898.31	305.08	367.92	528.30	235.85	16.95
			RRI	2.07	1.40	0.55	0.93	0.20	1.71	2.07	3.02	3.66	8.95	8.58
All Minorities	17,264	30.42%	Count	1715	248	141	90	806	564	117	130	155	76	11
			Percent	53%	65%	49%	58%	32%	41%	34%	57%	57%	78%	79%
			Rate	99.34	144.61	568.55	362.90	469.97	699.75	145.16	230.50	274.82	134.75	13.65
			RRI	2.60	1.60	0.52	0.77	0.47	1.33	0.98	1.89	1.90	5.11	6.91
Unknown				0	0	0	0	163	19	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	56,754	100%	Totals	3,223	384	289	154	2,488	1,380	341	227	270	97	14

**DMC RRI - Sedgwick County, Kansas
Calendar Year 2004
K.S.A. Offenses Only**

CY 2004	Sedgwick County Census 10 - 17*		Totals	Arrest	Detention Secure	Detention Residential	Home Detention	Cases Filed	Cases Adjudicated	Diversion Admits	JISP Admits	JCM Admits	JCF Admits	Adult Transfer
	Count	Percent												
Race	Count	Percent	Totals	3,340	331	296	151	2,691	1,387	230	173	290	99	28
White	39,765	70.12%	Count	1,641	123	139	73	1,691	766	146	78	141	34	3
			Percent	49%	37%	47%	48%	63%	55%	63%	45%	49%	34%	11%
			Rate	41.27	74.95	1130.08	593.50	1030.47	452.99	86.34	101.83	184.07	44.39	1.77
			RRI	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Black	7,139	12.59%	Count	1,056	144	104	49	676	384	50	63	98	50	13
			Percent	32%	44%	35%	32%	25%	28%	22%	36%	34%	51%	46%
			Rate	147.92	136.36	722.22	340.28	640.15	568.05	73.96	164.06	255.21	130.21	19.23
			RRI	3.58	1.82	0.64	0.57	0.62	1.25	0.86	1.61	1.39	2.93	10.84
Asian	2,208	3.89%	Count	68	1	5	3	54	31	5	2	5	0	0
			Percent	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%
			Rate	30.80	14.71	5000.00	3000.00	794.12	574.07	92.59	64.52	161.29	0.00	0.00
			RRI	0.75	0.20	4.42	5.05	0.77	1.27	1.07	0.63	0.88	0.00	0.00
American Indian/ Alaska Native	680	1.20%	Count	30	2	1	0	10	8	5	1	4	2	0
			Percent	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
			Rate	44.12	66.67	500.00	0.00	333.33	800.00	500.00	333.33	500.00	250.00	0.00
			RRI	1.07	0.89	0.44	0.00	0.32	1.77	5.79	3.27	2.72	5.63	0.00
Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	Count	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Percent	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
			Rate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			RRI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hispanic/ Latino	6,915	12.19%	Count	542	61	47	26	130	106	24	29	42	13	12
			Percent	16%	18%	16%	17%	5%	8%	10%	17%	14%	13%	43%
			Rate	78.38	112.55	770.49	426.23	239.85	815.38	184.62	273.58	396.23	122.64	92.31
			RRI	1.90	1.50	0.68	0.72	0.23	1.80	2.14	2.69	2.15	2.76	52.03
All Minorities	16,942	29.88%	Count	1699	208	157	78	870	529	84	95	149	65	25
			Percent	51%	63%	53%	52%	32%	38%	37%	55%	51%	66%	89%
			Rate	100.28	122.42	754.81	375.00	512.07	608.05	96.55	179.58	281.66	122.87	28.74
			RRI	2.43	1.63	0.67	0.63	0.50	1.34	1.12	1.76	1.53	2.77	16.20
Unknown				0	0	0	0	130	92	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	56,707	100%	Totals	3,340	331	296	151	2,691	1,387	230	173	290	99	28

2/4/2008

* The number of youth (10 - 17 years of age) in Sedgwick County - 2004 population estimates from <http://www.ojjdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>

**DMC RRI - Sedgwick County, Kansas
Calendar Year 2003
K.S.A. Offenses Only**

CY 2003	Sedgwick County Census 10 - 17*		Totals	Arrest	Detention Secure	Detention Residential	Home Detention	Cases Filed	Cases Adjudi- cated	Diversion Admits	JISP Admits	JCM Admits	JCF Admits	Adult Transfer
	Count	Percent												
Race	Count	Percent	Totals	3,480	292	304	133	2,263	1,365	301	182	328	96	12
White	40,011	70.54%	Count	1,794	129	140	60	1350	753	187	93	141	24	0
			Percent	52%	44%	46%	45%	60%	55%	62%	51%	43%	25%	0%
			Rate	44.84	71.91	1085.27	465.12	752.51	557.78	138.52	123.51	187.25	31.87	0.74
			RRI	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Black	7,132	12.57%	Count	1,056	124	118	58	599	433	70	57	124	48	8
			Percent	30%	42%	39%	44%	26%	32%	23%	31%	38%	50%	67%
			Rate	148.07	117.42	951.61	467.74	567.23	722.87	116.86	131.64	286.37	110.85	13.36
			RRI	3.30	1.63	0.88	1.01	0.75	1.30	0.84	1.07	1.53	3.48	18.03
Asian	2,208	3.89%	Count	65	5	7	1	36	32	6	5	13	1	0
			Percent	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	0%
			Rate	29.44	76.92	1400.00	200.00	553.85	888.89	166.67	156.25	406.25	31.25	0.00
			RRI	0.66	1.07	1.29	0.43	0.74	1.59	1.20	1.27	2.17	0.98	0.00
American Indian/ Alaska Native	736	1.30%	Count	16	1	2	1	15	12	5	1	4	2	0
			Percent	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
			Rate	21.74	62.50	2000.00	1000.00	937.50	800.00	333.33	83.33	333.33	166.67	0.00
			RRI	0.48	0.87	1.84	2.15	1.25	1.43	2.41	0.67	1.78	5.23	0.00
Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	Count	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Percent	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
			Rate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			RRI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hispanic/ Latino	6,631	11.69%	Count	544	33	37	13	124	82	33	26	46	21	4
			Percent	16%	11%	12%	10%	5%	6%	11%	14%	14%	22%	33%
			Rate	82.04	60.66	1121.21	393.94	227.94	661.29	266.13	317.07	560.98	256.10	32.26
			RRI	1.83	0.84	1.03	0.85	0.30	1.19	1.92	2.57	3.00	8.04	43.55
All Minorities	16,707	29.46%	Count	1686	163	164	73	774	559	114	89	187	72	12
			Percent	48%	56%	54%	55%	34%	41%	38%	49%	57%	75%	100%
			Rate	100.92	96.68	1006.13	447.85	459.07	722.22	147.29	159.21	334.53	128.80	15.50
			RRI	2.25	1.34	0.93	0.96	0.61	1.29	1.06	1.29	1.79	4.04	20.93
Unknown				0	0	0	0	139	53	0	0	0	0	
Totals	56,718	100%	Totals	3,480	292	304	133	2,263	1,365	301	182	328	96	12

2/4/2008

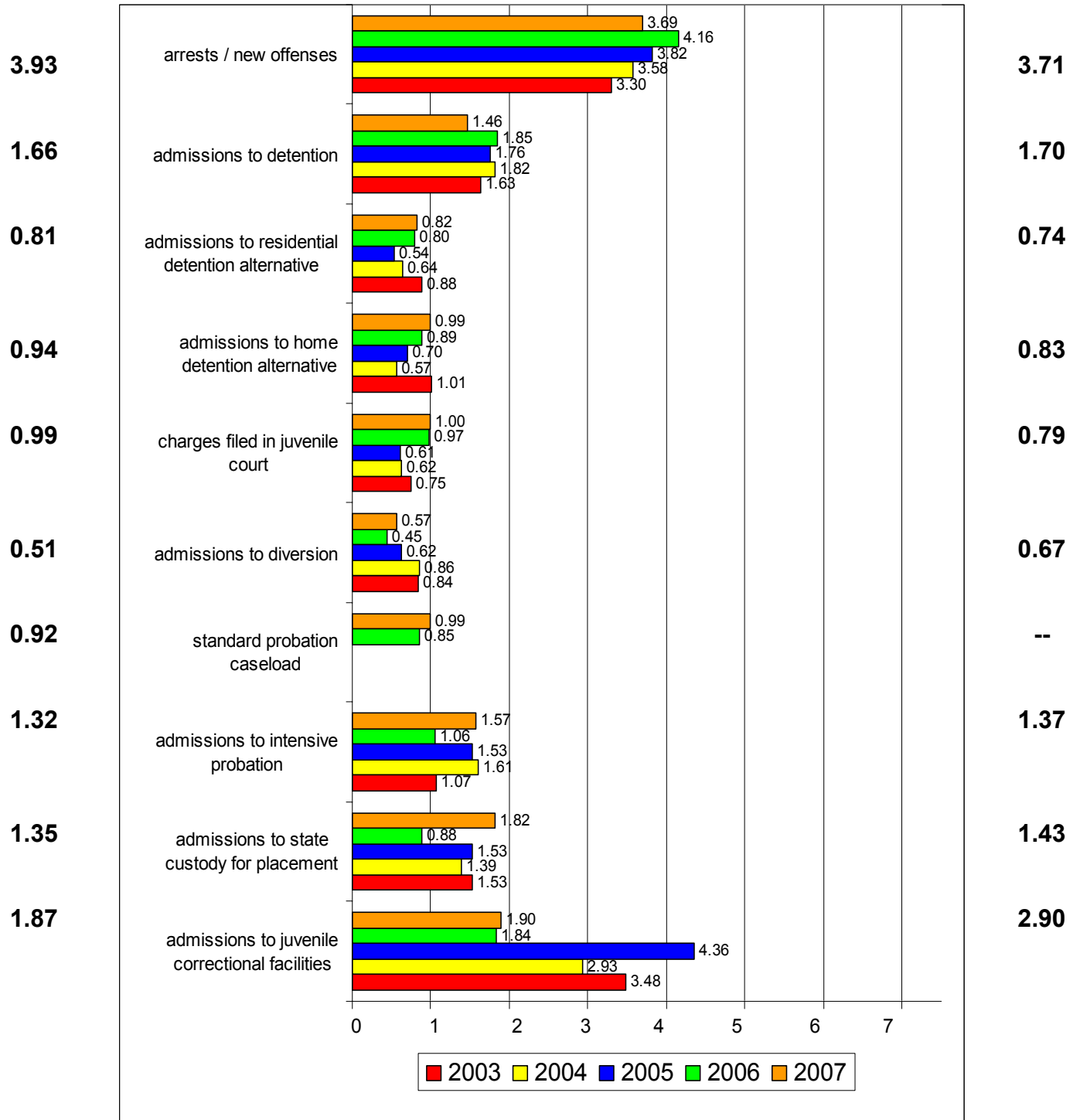
* The number of youth (10 - 17 years of age) in Sedgwick County - 2003 population estimates from <http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>

Sedgwick County Disproportionate Minority Contact 2003-2007 African American Youth

**2 Year
RRI
2006-2007**

Relative Rate Index Numbers for Juvenile Justice Decision Points

**5 Year
RRI
2003-2007**



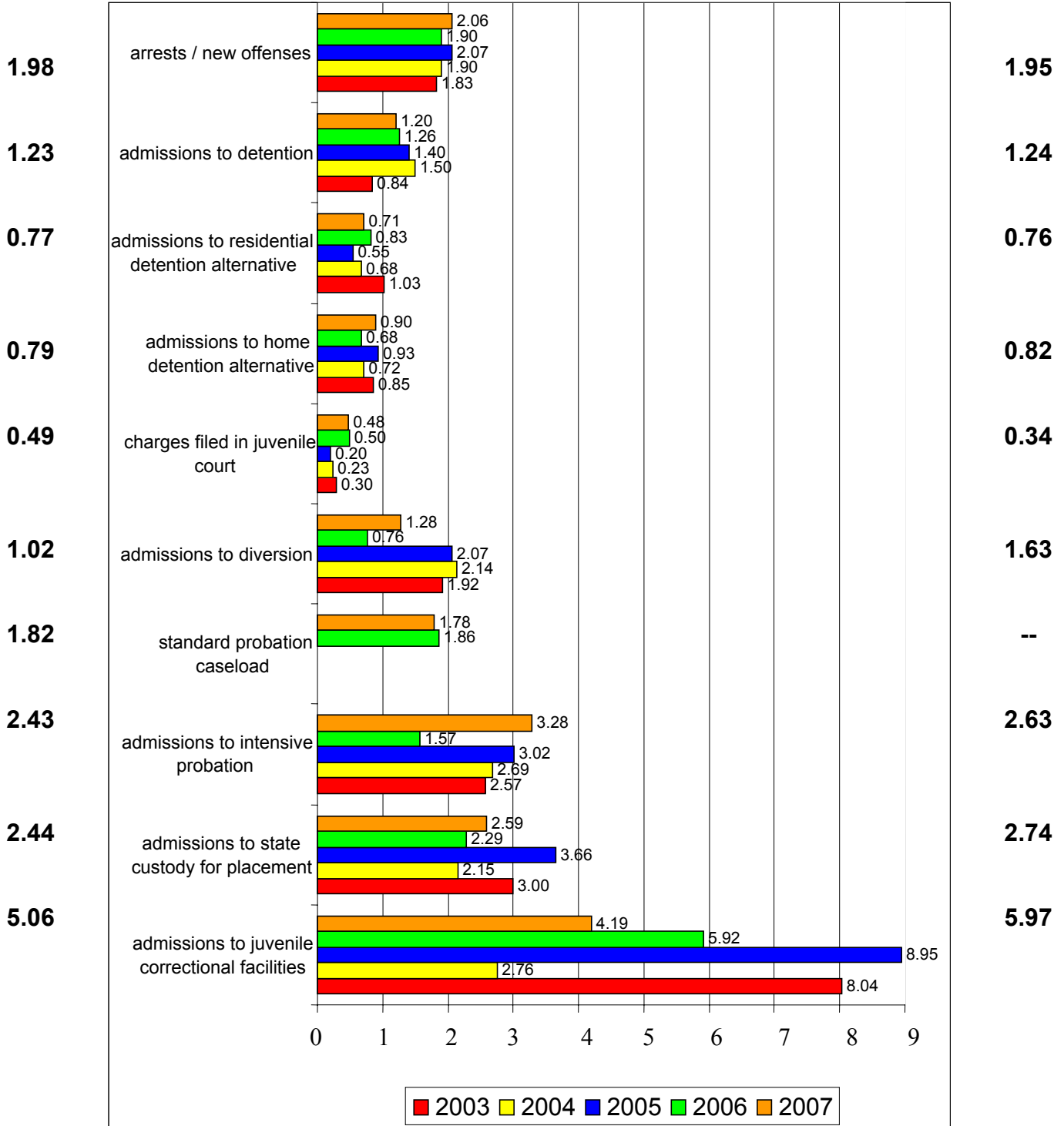
A Relative Rate Index (RRI) of 1.0 indicates proportionality with the rate for white youth.

Sedgwick County Disproportionate Minority Contact 2003-2007 Hispanic Youth

**2 Year
RRI
2006-2007**

**5 Year
RRI
2003-2007**

Relative Rate Index Numbers for Juvenile Justice Decision Points



A Relative Rate Index (RRI) of 1.0 indicates proportionality with the rate for white youth.

Sedgwick County Disproportionate Minority Contact 2003-2007 All Minority Youth

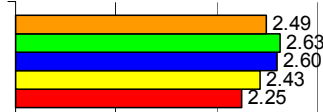
**2 Year
RRI
2006-2007**

Relative Rate Index Numbers for Juvenile Justice Decision Points

**5 Year
RRI
2003-2007**

2.56

arrests / new offenses



2.48

1.49

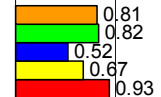
admissions to detention



1.51

0.82

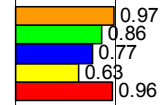
admissions to residential detention alternative



0.75

0.92

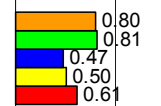
admissions to home detention alternative



0.84

0.81

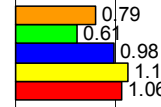
charges filed in juvenile court



0.64

0.70

admissions to diversion



0.91

1.11

standard probation caseload



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1.55

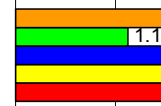
admissions to intensive probation



1.61

1.55

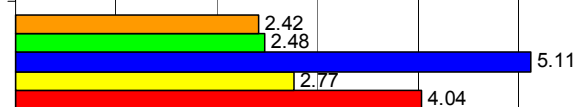
admissions to state custody for placement



1.66

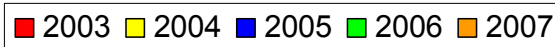
2.45

admissions to juvenile correctional facilities



3.36

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7



A Relative Rate Index (RRI) of 1.0 indicates proportionality with the rate for white youth.